

# Correction de Série 3, 2015-2016.

Exo 1

$$\text{En a: } \vec{P} = -|q|\vec{r} = -|q|(x\hat{i} + y\hat{j} + z\hat{k})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Dme: } P_x &= -|q|r \sin \theta \cos \varphi && \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{coord} \\ \text{sphériques} \end{array} \right. \\ P_y &= -|q|r \sin \theta \sin \varphi \\ P_z &= -|q|r \cos \theta \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{En b: } P_+ = P_x + i P_y$$

$$= -|q|r \sin \theta e^{i\varphi} = |q|\sqrt{\frac{8\pi}{3}} \cdot r \cdot Y_e^0(\theta, \varphi).$$

$$P_- = P_x - i P_y$$

$$= -|q|r \sin \theta e^{-i\varphi} = -|q|\sqrt{\frac{8\pi}{3}} \cdot r \cdot Y_e^{-1}(\theta, \varphi)$$

$$P_z = -|q|\sqrt{\frac{4\pi}{3}} \cdot r \cdot Y_e^0(\theta, \varphi).$$

$$\therefore \langle a | \vec{P} | b \rangle = \langle a | P_+ | b \rangle \hat{i} + \langle a | P_0 | b \rangle \hat{j} + \langle a | P_z | b \rangle \hat{k}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{1}{2} \langle a | P_+ + P_- | b \rangle \hat{i} \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{2i} \langle a | P_+ - P_- | b \rangle \hat{j} \\ &\quad + \langle a | P_z | b \rangle \hat{k} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{En c: } S_{ab} &= |\langle a | \vec{P} | b \rangle|^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{2} |\langle a | P_+ | b \rangle|^2 + \frac{1}{2} |\langle a | P_- | b \rangle|^2 \\ &\quad + |\langle a | P_z | b \rangle|^2. \end{aligned}$$

les règles de sélection  $S_{ab} \neq 0$ .

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \langle a | P_+ | b \rangle \neq 0 \\ \langle a | P_- | b \rangle \neq 0 \\ \langle a | P_z | b \rangle \neq 0 \end{array} \right.$$

Calcul de  $\langle a | P_+ | b \rangle$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \langle a | P_+ | b \rangle &= \int_0^\infty \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^\pi R_{na, la} [Y_{la}^{m_a}(\theta, \varphi)] R_{nb, lb} [Y_{lb}^{m_b}(\theta, \varphi)] \\ &\quad \times |q| \sqrt{\frac{8\pi}{3}} \cdot r \cdot Y_e^0(\theta, \varphi) \cdot r \sin \theta \cdot dr \cdot d\theta \cdot d\varphi \\ &= |q| \sqrt{\frac{8\pi}{3}} \cdot \int_0^\pi R_{na, la} \cdot R_{nb, lb} \cdot r^3 dr \times \\ &\quad \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^\pi [Y_{la}^{m_a}(\theta, \varphi)] Y_e^0(\theta, \varphi) \cdot Y_{lb}^{m_b}(\theta, \varphi) \cdot \sin \theta d\theta d\varphi \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{avec } Y_e^0(\theta, \varphi) \cdot Y_e^{m_b}(\theta, \varphi) = \alpha Y_{e+1}^{m_b+1} + \beta Y_{e-1}^{m_b-1}$$

$$\langle a | P_+ | b \rangle = |q| \sqrt{\frac{8\pi}{3}} \int_0^\infty \cancel{R_{na, la} R_{nb, lb} r^3 dr} \neq 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\times \alpha \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^\pi Y_{e+1}^{m_b+1} \cdot Y_{lb}^{m_b} \sin \theta d\theta d\varphi \\ &+ \beta \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^\pi Y_{e-1}^{m_b-1} \cdot Y_{lb}^{m_b} \sin \theta d\theta d\varphi. \\ &\doteq |q| \sqrt{\frac{8\pi}{3}} \int_0^\pi R_{na, la} R_{nb, lb} r^3 dr \end{aligned}$$

$$\alpha \cdot \delta_{la+1, lb} \cdot \delta_{m_a m_b} + \beta \cdot \delta_{la-1, lb} \cdot \delta_{m_a m_b}$$

l'intégral est nulle n.

$$l_a + 1 = l_b \text{ et } m_{la+1} = m_{lb}$$

$$l_a - 1 = l_b \text{ et } m_{la-1} = m_{lb}$$

$$\begin{cases} \Delta l = l_b - l_a = \pm 1 \\ \Delta m_l = m_{lb} - m_{la} = \pm 1 \end{cases} \text{ par cal cal similaire pour } P_- \text{ et } P_z, \text{ on aura}$$

$$\begin{cases} \Delta l = l_b - l_a = \pm 1 \\ \Delta m_l = m_{lb} - m_{la} = \pm 1 \end{cases}$$

En résumé les règles de sélection sont

$$\begin{cases} \Delta l = 0, \pm 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \Delta m_l = l_b - l_a = \pm 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \Delta m_l = m_{lb} - m_{la} = 0 \end{cases}$$

En résumé les règles de sélection sont

$$\begin{cases} \Delta l = \pm 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \Delta m_l = 0, \pm 1 \end{cases}$$