

Lesson four(continuation)

need1 /ni:d ; US / **verb**

[T] (not usually used in the continuous forms)

1 to require sth; to think that sth is necessary

All living things need water.

I need a new film for my camera.

Does Bob need any help?

We've got enough coffee. We don't need any more.

Can I borrow your dictionary or do you need it?

She needs three volunteers to bring the food.

This jumper needs washing/to be washed.

He needed his eyes tested/testing.

يتطلب ، يحتاج إلى

2 to have to; to be obliged to

Do we need to buy the tickets in advance?

I need to ask some advice.

You didn't need to bring any food but it was very kind of you.

يلزم ، يضطر إلى

Note that the question form of the main verb **need** is **do I need?**, etc. and the past tense is **needed** (question form **did you need?**, etc.; negative **didn't need**).

expectation / ,ekspek'teɪʃn ; US / **noun** (formal)

1 [U] the belief that sth will happen

There's no expectation of the weather getting better for some days yet.

توقع

2 [C, usually pl.] hope for the future

They had great expectations for their daughter, but she didn't really live up to them.

أمل

against/contrary to (all) expectation(s) quite different to what was expected

Contrary to all expectations, Val won first prize.

تَوَقُّعٌ

not come up to (sb's) expectations to be less good than expected

I'm afraid the hotel did not come up to our expectations.

رجاء، تَوَقُّعٌ

Stakeholder noun

stake·hold·er | \ 'stāk-, hōl-dər \

Definition of stakeholder

1 : a person entrusted with the stakes of bettors

2 : one that has a stake in an enterprise

3 : one who is involved in or affected by a course of action