

**Simple definition:**

If we look in dictionary for the word school, we may find school an institution where children are educated more formally in writing we would put:

School is an institution where children are educated. Look at these other examples:  
a doctor is person who gives medical treatment to people  
Aluminum is a metal that is produced from bauxite.

**Complete the following sentences in the same way as the examples above**

- a A college .....students receive higher or professional education.
- b A dentist.....treats people’s teeth.
- c steel .....is produced from iron and carbon .
- d An elephant .....lives in Africa and Asia.
- e A professor .....works in a university.
- f a library .....books are kept for borrowing or referring to.

**Answers**

- a A college ..... is institution where .....students receive higher or professional education.
- b A dentist... is person who...treats people’s teeth.
- c steel ..... is a metal that ...is produced from iron and carbon .
- d An elephant ..... is an animal that .....lives in Africa and Asia.
- e A professor ..... is person who .....works in a university.
- f a library ..... is place where .....books are kept for borrowing or referring to.

**Join the sentences on the left below with the correct ones on the right. Use an appropriate relative pronoun to create a relative clause.**

E.g., bronze is an alloy. It is produced from copper and tin  
Bronze is an alloy, which is produced from copper and tin

<b>An engineer is person</b>	<b>It produces electricity</b>
<b>A microscope is an instrument</b>	<b>He studies the way in which industry and trade produce and use wealth</b>
<b>A generator is machine</b>	<b>He treats the diseases of animals</b>
<b>Botanist is a person</b>	<b>It makes distant objects appear nearer and larger.</b>
<b>A square is a geometric figure</b>	<b>He designs machines, building, or public works.</b>
<b>Cucumber is vegetable</b>	<b>It gives information on subjects in alphabetical order.</b>
<b>An economist is a person</b>	<b>He studies plants</b>
<b>An encyclopedia is a book</b>	<b>It makes very small near objects appear larger.</b>
	<b>It is long and round with a dark green skin and light green watery flesh.</b>
	<b>It has four equal sides and four rights angles.</b>

**Answers**

An engineer is person who studies plants or who designs machines, building, or public works.  
A microscope is an instrument which makes very small near objects appear larger. Or Which makes distant objects appear nearer and larger.

A generator is machine **which** produces electricity

Botanist is a person **who** He treats the diseases of animals

A square is a geometric figure **which** has four equal sides and four rights angles.

Cucumber is vegetable **which** is long and round with a dark green skin and light green watery flesh

An economist is a person **who** studies the way in which industry and trade produce and use wealth

An encyclopedia is a book **which** gives information on subjects in alphabetical order.